# POZNAN UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY



#### EUROPEAN CREDIT TRANSFER AND ACCUMULATION SYSTEM (ECTS)

# **COURSE DESCRIPTION CARD - SYLLABUS**

Course name Fluid mechanics [S1Lot2-PSPL>MP]

Course			
Field of study Aviation		Year/Semester 2/4	
Area of study (specialization) Aircraft Piloting		Profile of study general academic	c
Level of study first-cycle		Course offered in Polish	Ι
Form of study full-time		Requirements elective	
Number of hours			
Lecture 15	Laboratory classe 0	es	Other 0
Tutorials 15	Projects/seminars 0	S	
Number of credit points 2,00			
Coordinators		Lecturers	
dr inż. Bartosz Ziegler bartosz.ziegler@put.poznan.pl			

### Prerequisites

Program content of the subject "Fundamentals of fluid mechanics", semester 3

### **Course objective**

To familiarize students with the basic theory and applications of mechanical fluids.

### **Course-related learning outcomes**

Knowledge:

has structured and theoretically based general knowledge of key issues
of technology and detailed knowledge of selected issues related to air transport,
knows basic techniques, methods and tools used in the process of solving tasks
related to air transport, mainly of an engineering nature
 has knowledge of the method of presenting research results in tabular and graph form,
performing measurement uncertainty analysis
 the student knows basic probability distributions. The student knows basic concepts of mathematical

3. the student knows basic probability distributions. The student knows basic concepts of mathematical statistics. The student knows various methods of statistical inference. Has structured, theoretically based knowledge in the field of mathematics used to analyze results, create

mathematical models and their adaptation to the numerical code

Skills:

 is able to organize, cooperate and work in a group, assuming different roles in it and is able to appropriately determine priorities for the implementation of a task specified by himself or others
 is able to plan and implement the process of his own permanent learning and knows the possibilities of further education (2nd and 3rd degree studies, postgraduate studies, courses and exams conducted by universities, companies and professional organizations)

Social competences:

1. understands that in technology knowledge and skills very quickly become outdated

2. is aware of the social role of a graduate of a technical university, in particular understands the need to formulate and convey to society, in an appropriate form, information and opinions concerning engineering activities, technical achievements, as well as the achievements and traditions of the engineering profession

### Methods for verifying learning outcomes and assessment criteria

Learning outcomes presented above are verified as follows:

Lecture: exam Exercises: tests Laboratories: tests and report evaluation

## Programme content

Expanding knowledge of the basics of fluid dynamics from the subject "Basics of fluid mechanics" to: Occurrence of tangential stresses in fluids, the concept of dynamic and kinematic viscosity, extension of Bernoulli's equation to include pressure losses, fluid compressibility, liquid compressibility and flows of ideal gases. Theory of one-dimensional isentropic gas flow. Fluid momentum, angular momentum flux. Dynamic reaction between flow and channel walls and special cases (jet engine and fluid-flow machines) PART - 66 (THEORY - 22.5 hrs.)

MODULE 2. PHYSICS
2.2 Mechanics
2.2.4 Fluid dynamics
a) Specific gravity and density;
b) Viscosity, fluid resistance, effects of giving a streamlined shape;
Effects of fluid compression; [2]

# **Course topics**

1. Shear Stresses in Fluids and Viscosity Definition and occurrence of shear stresses in fluids Dynamic viscosity: Newtonian vs. non-Newtonian fluids Kinematic viscosity and its applications Bernoulli's Equation with Pressure Losses 2. Recap of Bernoulli's equation Energy losses due to friction and turbulence Applications in engineering and fluid transport systems Fluid and Liquid Compressibility 3. Definition and significance of compressibility Bulk modulus and speed of sound in liquids Real-world examples of liquid compressibility effects Flows of Ideal Gases and Isentropic Flow Theory 4. Properties of ideal gases and flow assumptions One-dimensional isentropic flow equations Applications in nozzles, diffusers, and supersonic flows Momentum and Angular Momentum in Fluid Mechanics 5. Momentum conservation in fluid flow Angular momentum flux and applications Examples in rotating machinery and vortex flows

Dynamic Interaction Between Flow and Channel Walls 6. Flow-induced forces on walls and structures Boundary layers and wall shear stresses Applications in pipelines, aircraft wings, and turbines Special Cases: Jet Engines and Fluid-Flow Machines 7. Fluid dynamics in jet propulsion and turbomachinery Thrust generation and efficiency Practical applications in aerospace and industrial systems

## **Teaching methods**

1. Lecture: multimedia presentation and on selection.

2. Calculation exercises: examples analyzed on the basis of and performed independently by the student.

3. Laboratories: presentation of the content and course of research, took place and was carried out.

### Bibliography

Basic:

 Ciałkowski M., Mechanika Płynów. Skrypty Uczelniane. Wydawnictwo Politechniki Poznańskiej.
 Ciałkowski M., Bartoszewicz J., Frąckowiak A., Grudziński M., Grzelczak M., Kołodziej J., Piątkowski R., Rybarczyk J., Wróblewska A., Mechanika płynów: zbiór zadań z rozwiązaniami, Wydawnictwo Politechniki Poznańskiej, Poznań 2008.
 Prospek W. J. Mechanika Płynów, t. J. PWN Warszewa 1971.

3. Prosnak W.J. Mechanika Płynów, t. I. PWN Warszawa 1971

#### Additional:

1. Gołębiewski C., Łuczywek E., Walicki E., Zbiór zadań z mechaniki płynów, PWN Warszawa1978

### Breakdown of average student's workload

	Hours	ECTS
Total workload	50	2,00
Classes requiring direct contact with the teacher	35	1,50
Student's own work (literature studies, preparation for laboratory classes/ tutorials, preparation for tests/exam, project preparation)	15	0,50